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## RECENT PUBLICATIONS

*Published principally since September 1, 1908*

It is the object of the BULLETIN to cover in its department of Recent Publications all current literature of scientific importance in the field of economics. Publications in the fields of the other social sciences will be included whenever they have an important economic bearing.

### PERIODICALS INDEXED

The list of periodicals indexed in this number is given below. The periodicals indexed will be increased in the future as rapidly as exchanges can be arranged, and the work organized. Articles of special importance appearing in other periodicals will be included as far as practicable.

Am. Anthropol.—American Anthropologist.

Am. Econ. Assoc. Quart.—American Economic Association Quarterly.

Am. Journ. Sociol.—American Journal of Sociology.

Ann. Am. Acad.—Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Am. Pol. Sci. Rev.—The American Political Science Review.

Ann. des Sci. Polit.—Annales des Science Politique.

Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.—Archiv für Eisenbahnwesen.

Archiv f. Sozialw.—Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik.

Atlantic—Atlantic Monthly.

Bank. Mag.—Banker's Magazine. (New York.)

Bull. Bur. Lab.—Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor.  
Century.

Char. and Comm.—Charities and the Commons.

Contemp. Rev.—Contemporary Review.

Econ. Bulletin—The Economic Bulletin.

Econ. Journ.—Economic Journal.

Finanz Archiv.

Fortn. Rev.—Fortnightly Review.

Forum.

Giorn. d. Econ.—Giornale degli Economisti.

Int. Soc. Rev.—International Socialist Review.

Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.—Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung und Volkswirtschaft im Deutschen Reich.

Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.—Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik.

Journ. Account.—Journal of Accountancy.

Journ. des Écon.—Journal des Économisti.

Journ. Pol. Econ.—Journal of Political Economy.

Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.—Journal of the Royal Statistical Society.

Journ. Soc. Statist.—Le Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris.

Moody's Mag.—Moody's Magazine.

- Nation—The Nation.  
 Nineteenth Cent.—The Nineteenth Century.  
 N. Am. Rev.—North American Review.  
 Pol. Sci. Quart.—Political Science Quarterly.  
 Quart. Journ. Econ.—Quarterly Journal of Economics.  
 Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc.—Quarterly Publications of the American Statistical Association.  
 Queen's Quart.—Queen's Quarterly.  
 Rev. of Rev.—Reviews of Reviews.  
 Rev. d'Écon. Polit.—Revue d'Économie Politique.  
 Rev. Internat. de Sociol.—Revue Internationale de Sociologie.  
 Sew. Rev.—Sewanee Review.  
 Sociol. Rev.—Sociological Review.  
 S. Atl. Quart.—South Atlantic Quarterly.  
 Westm. Rev.—Westminster Review.  
 World's Work.  
 Yale Rev.—Yale Review.  
 Zeitschr. f. Ethnol.—Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.  
 Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.—Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft.  
 Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtschaft.—Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft, Sozialpolitik und Verwaltung.

## I. GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY

*Books*

**Daniels (J.)** An outline of economics. Boston: Ginn, '08. Pp. v, 28. 45¢.

A brief and comprehensive outline with definitions and explanations. Based largely on Seager's Introduction to Economics.

**Eichholz (B.)** Volkswirtschaftslehre in Versen. Berlin: R. Trenkel, '08. Pp. 79. 1.25 m.

**Fischer (A.)** Leitfaden der Volkswirtschaftslehre f. kommerzielle Lehranstalten. Wien: Mor. Stern, '08. Pp. iv, 156.

**Klopper (E.)** Leitgedanken aus Prof. Dr. G. Ruhland's System der pol. Oekonomie. Berlin: Puttkammer, '08. Pp. 47. 0.30 m.

**Ludwig (W.)** Lehrbuch der politischen Arithmetik. Wien: Carl Fromme '08. Pp. 188. Tab. 3.80 K.

**Nearing (S.) and Watson (F. D.)** Economics. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Pp. xii, 499.

**Seligman (E. R. A.)** Principles of economics. 3d edition, revised and enlarged. N. Y.: Longmans, '08. Pp. 1, 710. \$2.40.

To be reviewed later.

**Stanton (R.)** An essay on the distribution of livelihood. N.Y. and London: Farwell, '08. Pp. 125.

A curious mixture of sound observation and fallacious reasoning.

*Articles*

**Aftalion (A.)** La réalité des surproductions générales. Essai d'une théorie des crises générales et périodiques. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., O., '08.

**Barone (E.)** Il ministro della produzione nello stato collettivista. Giorn. d. Econ., S., '08.

A mathematical study of production in a collectivist state.

**Fisher (I.)** Reply to Professor Loria's criticism of "The Rate of Interest." Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '08.

**Furlan (V.)** Cenni su una generalizzazione del concetto d'ofelimità. Giorn. d. Econ., S., '08.

**Loria (A.)** Prof. Irving Fisher's "Rate of Interest." Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '08.

**Patten (S. N.)** The conflict theory of distribution. Yale Rev., Ag., '08.  
 An economist cannot accept the con-

flict theory of human progress, or of distribution, because the progress of the present is due to coöperation and not to conflict.

**Ricci (U.)** La teoria dell' astinenza. Giorn. d. Econ., S., '08.

Rise and recent development of the theory of abstinence.

**Weber (M.)** Die Grenznutzlehre und das "psychophysische" Grundgesetz. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '08.

Concludes that the marginal analysis is much more than a special case—which Brentano implies it is—of the Weber-Fechner law.

### *Book Reviews*

**Buchler (M.)** Johann Heinrich von. Thanen und seine nationalökonomischen Hauptlehren. Berne: Francke, '07. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Castberg (P. H.)** Production: a study in economics. London: Swan, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Alvin S. Johnson.

**Clark (J. B.)** Essentials of economic theory as applied to modern problems of industry and public policy. N. Y.: Macmillan, '07. Yale Rev., Ag., '08. A. W. Flux.

**Cuhel (F.)** Zur Lehre von den Bedürfnissen. Theoretische Untersuchungen über das Grenzgebiet der Oekonomie und der Psychologie. Inns-

bruck: '07. Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtsch., Heft iv, '08. Oskar Kraus.

**Davenport (H. J.)** Value and distribution: a critical and constructive study. Chicago: Univ. Press, '08. Nation, 29, O., '08.

**Ely (R. T.)** Outlines of economics. Revised and enlarged. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. T. N. Carver.

**Ghio (P.)** Cours d'économie politique. I. Les origines. Paris: Rivière, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Maurice Zablot.

**Hansen (J.)** Gustav von Mevissen. Berlin: Reimer, '06. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., JI., '08. A. Wirminghaus.

**Hawley (F. B.)** Enterprise and the productive process. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. Nation, 24, S., '08.

—Enterprise and the productive process. N. Y.: Putnam, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Alvin S. Johnson.

**Lifschitz (F.)** Zur Kritik der Böhm-Bawerkischen Werttheorie. Leipzig: Engelmann, '08. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Seligman (E. R. A.)** Principles of economics. N. Y.: Longmans, '07. Yale Rev., Ag., '08. A. W. Flux.

—Principles of economics. 3d edition. N. Y.: Longmans, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Yves Guyot.

**Viallate (A.)** L'industrie américaine. Paris: Alcan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. F. L. McV.

## II. ECONOMIC HISTORY

### *Books*

**Addison (J. deW.)** Arts and crafts in the Middle Ages. Boston: L. C. Page, '08. \$3.

**André (L.)** Histoire économique depuis l'antiquité jusqu'à nos jours. Paris: Alcan, '08. 2 fr.

**Channing (E.)** History of the United States. Vol. II. A century of colonial history, 1660–1760. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. \$2.50

**Dilock (Prince of Siam.)** Die Landwirtschaft in Siam. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '08. Pp. 215.

This is a contribution to the economic history of Siam from the standpoint of the agricultural development of the kingdom.

**Hasse (A. R.)** Index of economic

material in documents of the states of the United States. Massachusetts, 1789–1904. Washington: Carnegie Institution, '08.

**Philippovich (E.)** Grundriss der politischen Oekonomie. 1. Bd. Allgemeine Volkslehre, 7., rev. Aufl. Tübingen: Mohr, '08. Pp. xii, 432. 10 m.

**Spears (J. R.)** The story of the New England whalers. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Pp. 418.

### *Articles*

**Caro (G.)** Geschichte der Grundherrschaft in Oberitalien. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08.

An account of landlordism from the eighth to the twelfth centuries, based on documentary sources.

**Nation.** Our wheat crop and prosperity. *Nation*, 22, O., '08.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Bishop (A. L.)** The state works of Pennsylvania. New Haven: Yale Univ., '07. *Yale Rev.*, Ag., '08. E. R. Johnson.

**Bogart (E. L.)** Economic history of the United States. N. Y.: Longmans, '07. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, S., '08. H. Levy.

**Dilthey (F. O.)** Die Geschichte der niederrheinischen Baumwollindustrie. Jena: Fischer, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, S., '08. F. Schneider.

**Epstein (M.)** The early history of the Levant Company. London: Routledge, '08. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, S., '08. L. L. P.

**Koch (H.)** Geschichte des Seidenzeuges in Köln vom 13. bis zum 18. Jahrhundert. Leipzig: Duncker, '07. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, S., '08. K. Apelt.

**Lewis (G. R.)** The Stannaries. Boston: Houghton, '08. *Yale Rev.*, Ag., '08. C. Day.

**Phelan (H. V.)** The financial history of Wisconsin. Madison: Univ. of Wis., '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, D., '08. C. C. P.

### III. AGRICULTURE, MINING, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

#### *Books*

**Baum (G.)** Kohle u. Eisen in Nordamerika. Reisebericht. Essen: Verlag des "Glückauf," '08. Pp. iii, 152. 4 m.

**Busson (F.)** Die Unfallverhütung im Bergbaubetriebe. Leoben: Nützl, '08. Pp. v, 151. 4.30 m.

**Ceresa (I.)** Le attuali condizioni economiche della campagna romana. Roma: Casa ed. Italiana, '08. Pp. 44.

**Dondlinger (P. T.)** The book of wheat, an economic history and practical manual of the wheat industry. N. Y.: Orange, Judd, '08. Pp. 369.

An excellent treatise containing much historical and economic, as well as technological material, besides many illustrations. Will be of interest both to the economist and the agriculturist.

**Eberstadt (R.)** Die städtische Bodenparzellierung in England u. ihre Vergleichung m. deutschen Einrichtungen. Berlin: Heymann, '08. Pp. vi, 61. 2 m.

**Ewing (J. A.)** The mechanical production of gold. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. \$3.25.

**Müller (H. A. C.)** Die preussischen Agrargesetze. Neudamm: J. Neumann, '08. Pp. 64. 1.60 m.

**Schröder (P.)** Landwirtschaftliche Betriebseinrichtung und Betriebsleitung. Hanover: M. Jänecke, '08. Pp. viii, 163. 2 m.

**Thompson (G. S.)** The dairying industry. Pt. I. The milk and cream supply—city, farm and factory. London: Crosby, '07. Pp. viii, 304.

Written for the purpose of stimulating Australian farmers to the successful production of butter and cheese for export trade.

**Tittel (I.)** Schematismus u. Statistik des Grossgrundbesitzes in den Erzherzogtümern Nieder- u. Oberösterreich u. im Herzogt. Steiermark. Prag: J. Springer, '08. Pp. iii, 604. 12.50 m. Kart.

#### *Articles*

**Bailey (L. H.)** College men as farm managers. *Cent.*, N., '08.

**Bonnaud (P.)** La famille rurale et le homestead. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ag., '08.

This article is based upon the monograph *Le Homestead aux États-Unis* by L. Vacher and advocates the adoption in France of the principles of the law relating to the homestead.

**Clark (C. C.)** Government crop reports: their value, scope and preparation. *U. S. Bur. of Statistics Circ.* 17, 30, S., '08.

An account of the Government's system of securing data of crop conditions and yields. The economic benefits of such statistics are pointed out.

**Farbes (E. A.)** Seven and one-half billions from the farms. *World's Work*, O., '08.

**Hamelle (P.)** La crise viticole. *Ann. d. Sci. Polit.*, S., '08.

**Levy (M.)** La valorisation du café au Brésil. *Ann. d. Sci. Polit.*, S., '08.

**Mathews (J. L.)** The farmers' union and the tobacco pool. Atlantic, O., '08.

**Melho (C. de)** Le Portugal agricole. Rev. Gén. Agronomique, Je.-Jl., '08.

Statistics of agricultural production, population and holdings are presented and discussed.

**Rudloff (H. L.)** Landwirtschaftliche Gesetzgebungssysteme. Fühling's Landw. Zeitung, 15 Jl., 1, Ag., '08.

A review of agricultural legislation from 1791 to the present time in France, Belgium, Hungary, Argentina, and the two cantons of Aargau and Neuchâtel, Switzerland, is presented in this article.

**Saulnier (R.)** Les variations de valeur de la propriété rurale en France, depuis 1851. L'Économiste Français, 8, Ag., '08.

Statistics of the fluctuations in agricultural land values in France from 1851 to 1908, a discussion of the causes of variations in value, and suggested remedies, or the creation of more stable conditions.

**Schultze (E.)** Kohlennot in den Vereinigten Staaten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08.

**Stieger (Dr.)** Stücklohn in der Landwirtschaft. Mitteilungen der deutschen Landw.-Gesellschaft, Jl. 18, '08; Blätter für Zuckerrübenbau, 31, Jl., 15, Ag., '08.

The author discusses the influence of piecework on the agricultural labor problem in Germany, with particular reference to the benefits both farmers and laborers would derive from this form of wage-agreement. The chief benefit to the employing farmer lies in hastening work at a time when haste is valuable and in lessening the amount of overseeing; the benefit to the laborer lies in his greater independence, larger

income, and development of trustworthiness and character.

**Vanselow (K.)** Die finanzielle Ausnutzung der Staatswaldungen mit besonderer Berücksichtigung Bayerns. Finanz Archiv, Jl.-D., '08.

**Webster (A. D.)** Our timber supplies. Contemp. Rev., S., '08.

#### Book Reviews

**Bailey (L. H.)** The state and the farmer. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. H. C. Taylor.

**Collings (J.)** Land reform: occupying ownership, peasant proprietary and rural education. Lond.: Longmans, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. James B. Morman.

**Ferguson (A. M.) and Lewis (L. L.)** Elementary principles of agriculture. Sherman, Tex.: Ferguson Publishing Co., '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. D. J. Crosby.

**Hall (B.)** A little land and a living. N. Y.: Arcadia Press, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. James B. Morman. —Three acres and liberty. Introduction by George T. Powell. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. James B. Morman.

**Harper (W. B.)** The utilization of wood waste by distillation. St. Louis: Journal of Commerce Co., '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. S. M. Woodward.

**Hirschfeld (P.)** Die freien Gewerkschaften in Deutschland. Jena: Fischer, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Hop industry.** Report of the Select Committee on the Hop Industry. Lond.: '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. P. G. C.

**Taruffi (D.), De Nobili (L.) e Lori (C.)**; prefazione di P. Villari. La questione agraria e l'emigrazione in Calabria. Florence: Barbèra, '08. Giorn. d. Econ., S., '08, F. Papafava.

#### IV. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

##### Books

**Glass Industry.** Oesterreich-Ungarn's Glass-Industrie. Dresden: Zahn ü Jaensch, '08. Pp. iv, 334. 4 m.

**Oudet (J.)** Les scieries américaines et leur outillage. Paris: Dunod et Pinat, '08. 5 fr.

**Schultze (H.)** Die Entwicklung der

chemischen Industrie in Deutschland: eine volkswirtschaftliche Studie. Halle: Tausch, '08. Pp. 309.

##### Articles

**Müller (K.)** Zur Revision des schweizerischen Fabrikgesetzes. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08.

*Book Reviews*

- Duncan (R. K.)** The chemistry of commerce. N. Y.: Harper, '07. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Edward D. Jones. Janschul (J.) Aus den Erinnerungen und dem Schriftverkehr eines Fabrikinspectors. St. Petersburg: '07. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. J. Goldstein. Schuchart (T.) Die volkswirt-

schaftliche Bedeutung der technischen Entwicklung der deutschen Zuckerindustrie. Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. F. Schneider.

—Die volkswirtschaftliche Bedeutung der technischen Entwicklung der deutschen Zuckerindustrie. Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '08. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Paul L. Vogt.

## V. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

*Books*

**Acworth (W. M.)** The relation of railroads to the state. Presidential address, section of economic science and statistics. British Association for the Advancement of Science. Sept. 2, 1908. Philadelphia: Allen, Lane and Scott, '08.

A sketch of the practice in various countries and an argument for the adoption by England of a plan of control similar to that in force in Massachusetts.

**Colson (C.)** Transports et tarifs. 3e édition. Paris: Laveur. '08. 10 fr.

**Fagan (J. O.)** Confessions of a railroad signalman. Cambridge: Houghton, '08. Pp. 181. \$1.

**Interstate Commerce Commission.** Intercorporate relationships of railroads in the United States. Special report No. 1. Washington: Gov't Printing Office, '08. Pp. 516.

This report which was prepared under the supervision of Dr. Frank H. Dixon "covers an investigation into the intercorporate relationships of railway companies as shown by the extent to which, and the manner in which, the securities of one company are owned by another company, whether such securities are held as free treasury assets or are pledged for the protection of other issues."

**Judson (W. P.)** Road preservation and dust prevention. N. Y.: Engineering News, '08.

**Pratt (E. A.)** Railways and nationalization. Lond.: King, '08. Pp. 464. 2s. 6d net.

*Articles*

**Andrews (F.)** Traffic on Chesapeake Bay and Tennessee River.

Yearbook of the Department of Agriculture, '07.

A comparison of the methods of handling farm produce, of the extent of the traffic, and of the freight rates by water transportation and by railroads is presented in this article, with suggestions for improving the water service for agricultural products.

**Coman (K.)** The railroad as an advance agent of prosperity. Rev. of Rev., N., '08.

**Conway (T.)** The traffic problems of interurban electric railroads, I, II. Journ. Account., S., O., '08.

**Cooper (E. H.)** English railways and summer holidays. Fortn. Rev., S., '08.

**Expert.** Telegraphs and telephones. St. Martin's-Le-Grand, O., '08.

A criticism of Prof. Hugo Meyer's "Municipal and governmental ownership in Great Britain."

**Givens (W. R.)** Canada's government owned railroad. Moody's Mag., S., '08.

**Lelievre (L.)** L'organisation des transports en commun sur les chemins de fer français. Ann. d. Sci. Polit., S., '08.

**McPherson (L. G.)** The needs of the railroads. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08.

A discussion of the testing of railroad needs, the growth of their facilities and the enforced economies of operation due to lower rates and increased cost of labor and materials, as compared with the increase of traffic and the demand of railroads for an enormous addition to equipment, terminals and truckage. Present income insufficient to meet the new capital charges necessary to provide

adequate facilities. Higher rates on at least a considerable number of commodities appear to be inevitable.

**Matthesius (O.)** Russische Eisenbahnpolitik (1881 bis 1903). 2. Abschnitt, 1887-1893. Der Ankauf von Privatbahnen durch den Staat. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

**Merteus (Dr.)** Die russische Eisenbahnen im Jahre 1905. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

A statistical study.

**Moody (J.)** The romance of the railways, VIII: The Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé system. Moody's Mag., S., '08.

**Nation.** Adjusting railway expenditures to earnings. Nation, 10, S., '08.

**Railways.** Die belgischen Eisenbahnen in den Jahren 1905 und 1906. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

—Die Gotthardbahn im Jahre 1907. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

—Die Eisenbahn in Norwegen im Jahre 1906-1907. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

—Hauptergebnisse der argentinischen Eisenbahnen für die Jahre 1905 und 1906. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

**Röhling.** Ausländische Gesetze und Verordnungen zur Bekämpfung von Ausständen und zur Schlichtung von Arbeitsstreitigkeiten im Eisenbahnbetriebe. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

Discusses the situation in France, Great Britain, Italy, the Netherlands, Hungary, Russia, Switzerland, Spain, United States, Canada, Argentina and Victoria, and contains appendices with extracts from the laws.

**Tajani (F.)** Railway nationalization in Italy. Econ. Journ., S., '08.

**Thamer (C.)** Die Güterbewegung auf deutschen Eisenbahnen im Jahre 1907 im Vergleich zu der in den Jahren 1904, 1905 und 1906. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08.

Exclusively statistical.

### Book Reviews

**Daggett (S.)** Railroad reorganization. Boston: Houghton, '08. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S.-O., '08. A. von der Leyen.

—Railroad reorganization. Boston: Houghton, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Harrison Standish Smalley.

**Fagan, (J. O.)** Confessions of a railroad signalman. Boston: Houghton, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Frank Haigh Dixon.

**Guyot (Y.)** La crise des transports Paris: Alcan, '08. Journ. des Écon. O., '08. Rouxel.

**Phillips (U. B.)** A history of transportation in the eastern cotton belt to 1860. N. Y.: Columbia U. Press, '08. Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '08. Emory R. Johnson.

**Public Service Commission of the State of New York.** First district. Annual report for year 1907. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Stuart Daggett. —Second district. Annual report for year 1907. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Stuart Daggett.

**Wisconsin Railroad Commission Reports.** Vol. 1, Jl. 20, 1905, to Jl. 31, 1907. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Stuart Daggett.

## VI. TRADE, COMMERCE AND COLONIZATION

### Books

**Carles (G.)** La Turquie économique. Étude comparative du commerce français et étrangers. Paris: Rivière, '08. 3 fr.

**Egerton (H. E.)** Historical geography of the British Colonies. Vol. V., Canada—Pt. 2, Historical. Oxford: Clarendon Press, '08.

**Hesse-Wartegg (E. v.)** Amerika als neueste Weltmacht der industrie. Stuttgart: '08. Pp. viii, 416. 8 m.,

**Keller (A. G.)** Colonization. A study of the founding of new societies. Boston: Ginn, '08. \$3.

**Köbner (O.)** Einführung in die Kolonialpolitik. Jena: Fischer, '08. 6 m.

The book is an elaboration of the author's article on Kolonien und Kolonialpolitik in Elster's Wörterbuch der Volkswirtschaft.

**Kollbach (K.)** Deutscher Fleiss. Wanderungen durch die Fabriken, Werkstätten u. Handelshäuser West-



deutschlands. Köln: Bachem, '08. Pp. 288. 3 m.

**Lignitz.** Die nordamerikanische Grossmacht, geschichtlich. kommerzielle u. politisch. Berlin: Vossische Buchh., '08. Pp. xi, 217. 6 m.

**Maunier (R.)** La distribution géographique des industries. Paris: Giard et Brière, '08. 1.50 fr.

**Osbahr (W.)** Wirtschaftsgeographie u. Wirtschaftskunde f. Handelsschule. I. Bd. Bielefeld: Velhagen u. Klasing, '08. Pp. viiii, 184. 1.80 m.

**Rocheleau (W. F.)** The geography of commerce and industry. Boston: Educ. Pub. Co., '08. Pp. vi, 408. \$1.

Consists essentially of descriptions of leading American industries. These descriptions, though very elementary, are compact and reasonably accurate. Foreign countries are treated each in a couple of paragraphs of general facts.

**Walle (P.)** Le Perou économique. Paris: Librairie orientale et américaine, '08. Pp. 387.

### Articles

**Bellet (D.)** Chronique des questions industrielles (1908). Ann. d. Sci. Polit., S., '08.

**Hecke (B.)** Der Zahlungsverkehr im Wollhandel. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 3 Heft, '08.

**Raynaud (B.)** Le relations commerciales Franco-Allemandes. Rev. d'Econ. Polit., JI., '08.

### Book Reviews

**Engel (A.)** Detaillistenfragen. M. Gladbach, '07. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. J. Wernicke.

**Fisk (G. M.)** International commercial policies. N. Y.: Macmillan, '07 Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. H. Bouët.

**Fontana-Russo (L.)** Traité de politique commerciale. Trans. from Italian by Félix Poli. Paris: Giard et Brière, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Georges de Nourion.

**Hamburg.** Detaillistenkammer zu Hamburg. Hamburg: Meissner, '07. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. J. Wernicke.

**Ireland (A.)** The province of Burma. Boston: Houghton, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. James A. Leroy.

**Lannoy (C. de) and Linden (H. v. d.)** Histoire de l'expansion coloniale des Européens: Portugal et Espagne. Brussels: Lamertin, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. William R. Shepard.

**McKenzie, (F. A.)** The unveiled East. N. Y.: Dutton, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Edw. D. Jones.

**Morse (H. B.)** The trade and administration of the Chinese Empire. Lond: Longmans, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. W. H. C.

**Prager (R. L.)** Der deutsche Buchhandel. Berlin: J. Simon, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '08. A. Elster.

**Vouters (H.)** Les procédés d'exportation du commerce Allemand. Paris: Rousseau, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Georges de Nourion.

## VII. ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS METHODS AND INVESTMENTS

### Books

**Accountancy Publishing Company.** Book list. N. Y.: Author, '08. Pp. 20. Gratis.

A selected bibliography on accountancy and allied topics.

**Ardran (P. W.)** Trust accounts with proforma examples and explanatory notes. Liverpool: Ardran, '08. Pp. 24. 1s.

**Cole (W. M.)** Accounts, their construction and interpretation. Boston: Houghton, '08. \$2 net.

By the professor of accounting in Harvard University. To be reviewed in a subsequent number of THE BULLETIN.

**Commissioner of Corporations.** Report on cotton exchanges, part II, Classification of cotton; part III, Range of grades deliverable on contract. Washington: Gov't Printing Office, '08. Pp. xvi, 217.

**Day (C. M.)** Accounting practice. N. Y.: Appleton, '08. \$6.25.

**Rollins (F. W.)** A financial courtship. Boston: E. H. Rollins & Sons, '08. Pp. 68. Gratis.

A story in which is given in simple language an explanation of various kinds of investments, and elementary advice with reference to them.

Rossi (G.) *Teorica economica delle scritture metodiche computistiche*. Macerata: fratelli Mancini, '08. Pp. 147.

### Articles

Adams (H. C.) Railway accounting in its relation to the twentieth section of the act to regulate commerce. *Journ. Account., O.*, '08.

An address delivered at the recent annual meeting of the American Association of Public Accountants. Treats of the appropriate form of accounts.

Dickinson (A. L.) Accounting practice and procedure. *Journ. Account., O.*, '08.

Greendlinger (L.) Partnerships, I, II. *Journ. Account., S., O.*, '08.

Keys (C. M.) The constant crop of promoters' victims. *World's Work, S.*, '08.

## VIII. CAPITAL AND CAPITALISTIC ORGANIZATIONS

### Books

Paul (R.) *Die rechte u. Pflichten der Theilhaber v. Fabriks-, Handels-, u. Erwerbsgesellschaften aller Art. Nach den Vorschriften des neuen Handelsgesetzbuch u. bürgerl. Gesetzbuchs f. das deutsche Reich bearb.* Leipzig: G. Weigel, '08. Pp. viii, 157. 1.50 m.

Scherer (V. E.) *Die Haftpflicht des Unternehmers auf Grund des Fabrikhaftpflichtgesetzes u. des Ausdehnungsgesetzes*. Basel: Helbing, '08. Pp. 326. 4.80 m.

### Articles

Doubleday (F. N.) Some impressions of John D. Rockefeller. *World's Work, S.*, '08.

Favorable impressions based upon a close personal acquaintance.

Holt (H.) Competition. *Atlantic, O.*, '08.

Keys (C. M.) How the Standard Oil Company does its business.

*World's Work, S.*, '08.

Rockefeller (J. D.) Some random reminiscences of men and events. First article. *World's Work, O.*, '08.

"Any promoter of any company, good, bad or indifferent. . . can buy a list of names and addresses of people who might happen to be interested in his proposition."

Little (A. S.) Bond value from another point of view. *Journ. Account., S.*, '08.

Considers question of the valuation of bonds that are expected to be redeemed at a definite premium before maturity.

Webster (N. E.) Prerequisites for accountancy practice. *Journ. Account., S.*, '08.

Winslow (W. H.) A study of the conditions affecting the price at which capital can be secured to develop public utilities. *Moody's Mag., S.*, '08.

### Book Reviews

Gomberg (L.) *Grundlegung der Verrechnungswissenschaft*. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. *Finanz Archiv, JI.-D.*, '08. Paul Hammer.

Explains the principles upon which the Standard Oil Co. has been built up, and declares that the company has received much unfair criticism, which he believes has been due largely to the fact that the company was among the first "to work out the problem of selling to the user on a broad scale." Article is commonplace.

### Book Reviews

Federal Anti-Trust Decisions. Cases decided in U. S. Courts arising under and involving, or growing out of the enforcement of the Anti-Trust Act of July 2, 1890, etc. Prepared and edited by James A. Finch. Washington: Gov't Printing Office, '07. *Econ. Bulletin, D.*, '08. M. B. Hammond.

Heilman (R. E.) Chicago traction. Princeton, N. J.: Am. Econ. Assn., '08. *Econ. Bulletin, D.*, '08. George Ray Wicker.

Passow (R.) *Die wirtschaftliche Bedeutung und Organization der Aktiengesellschaft*. Jena: Fischer, '07. *Journ. des. Econ., Ag.*, '08. Maurice Bellom.

## IX. LABOR AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

*Books*

**Aronson (V. R.)** The working of the workmen's compensation act. London: Unwin, '08. 15s. net.

The book is divided into two parts, the first treating of the general principles of the law on this subject, and the second discussing analytically the different sections of the act.

**Bar (M.)** L'organisation et l'action syndicales dans la typographie française. Patrons. Ouvrières. Paris: Duruy, '08. 9 fr.

**Cornélissen (C.)** Théorie du salaire et du travail salarié. Paris: Giard et Brière, '08. Pp. 700. 13.50 fr.

This work forms a part of "La Bibliothèque internationale d'économie politique."

**Erdman (A.)** Die christliche Arbeiterbewegung in Deutschland. Stuttgart: Dietz Nachf., '08. Pp. viii, 718. 9 m.

**Gärtner (G.)** Die Nürnberger Arbeiterbewegung 1868-1908. Nürnberg: Fränk. Verlagsanstalt u. Buchdruckerei, '08. Pp. iv, 220. 2.50 m.

**Gasteiger (M.)** Die christliche Arbeiterbewegung in Süddeutschland. Eine geschichtl. Darstellung. München: Die Katolische Arbeitervereine, '08. Pp. viii, 416. 3 m.

**Herkner (H.)** Die Arbeiterfrage. Eine Einföhrung. 5., erweit. u. umgearb. Aufl. Berlin: Guttentag, '08. Pp. xxi, 761. 9.50 m.

**Johnston (J.)** Wastage of child life, as exemplified by conditions in Lancashire. 2d ed. Lond.: J. Haywood, '08. Pp. 231. 6d net.

**Towles (J. K.)** Factory legislation of Rhode Island. Amer. Econ. Assoc. Quart., O., '08. Pp. vi, 119.

**Zeitler (R.)** Die rechtliche Natur des Arbeitstarifvertrages. München: Beck, '08. Pp. iv, 132. 3.60 m.

*Articles*

**Arias (G.)** Osservazioni sulla teorica della disoccupazione di Giammaria Ortes. Giorn. d. Econ., S., '08.

Ortes' theory of unemployment was not an heroic prophecy of later conditions but only an ingenious inference from contemporary facts.

**Askwith (G. R.)** Sweated industries. Fortn. Rev., Ag., '08.

**Bureau of Labor.** Wages and hours of labor in manufacturing industries. Bul. Bur. Lab., Jl., '08.

The index numbers for relative wages per hour for the year 1905, 1906 and 1907 respectively were 118.9, 124.2, and 128.8.

—Compensations for injuries of artisans and laborers in the service of the United States. Same.

An explanation of the recent Act of Congress.

—Cost of living of the working classes in the principal industrial towns of Great Britain.

A discussion of the 1907 report on this subject made to Parliament by the Labor Department of the British Board of Trade.

—Retail prices of food 1890-1907. Same.

**Butler (E. B.)** Pittsburg women in the metal trades. Char. and Comm., 3, O., '08.

**Diehl (K.)** Die socialpolitische Bedeutung des technischen Fortschrittes. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '08.

The social effects of the introduction of labor saving machinery and especially the problem of unemployment, must be studied.

**Gill (T. P.)** The farmer and the laborer. Journ. Dept. of Agr. and Tech. Instr. for Ireland, Jl., '08.

An address before farm laborers in Tipperary, Ireland, setting forth their prospects, duties and shortcomings, with suggestion for the educational, economic and social improvement of this class of labor.

**Groat (G. G.)** Injunctions in labor disputes. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08.

Of interest to economists as showing the attitude of courts toward the actions of union labor. The article discusses the question under the four divisions: I, The relation of the injunction process to constitutional rights, especially to jury trial; II, the need of the writ; III, the difficulties of determining to whom the writ should apply

and what acts should be enjoined; IV, the importance of precedents.

**Henderson (C. R.)** Industrial insurance, XI. *Am. Journ. Soc.*, S., '08.

Discusses the protection of adult workmen; the employment of women and children; factory inspection.

**Hutchinson (J. G.)** A workman's view of the remedy for unemployment. *Ninet. Cent.*, Ag., '08.

The author has little faith in public employment bureaus or a protective tariff. He proposes two remedies, both of which may be applied by the workingmen themselves: (1) save on the drink bill and use the savings for better living; (2) avoid strikes except in extreme cases and thus permit continuous operation of factories and mills. An excellent article by an exceptionally intelligent workingman.

**Lambrechts (H.)** Les syndicats bourgeois en Belgique. *Rev. d'Écon. Polit.*, Ag.-S., '08.

**Layton (W. T.)** Changes in the wages of domestic servants during fifty years. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, S., '08.

Showing that during the past fifty years the wages of this class have increased from 50 to 100 per cent.

**Leo (V.)** Die wirtschaftliche Organisation der geistigen Arbeiter. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, JI., '08.

"The industrial organization of intellectual workers is the necessary last step in the transition from the individualistic to the organized society, in which we stand."

**Lloyd (G. I. H.)** Labor organization in the cutlery trade of Solingen. *Econ. Journ.*, S., '08.

**Menkel (W.)** "Welfare work" on American railroads. *Rev. of Rev.*, O., '08.

Describes work of railroad Y. M. C. A.'s, railroad schools and hospitals, and explains pension systems and other welfare work of American railroads.

**St. John (V.)** The economic argument for industrial unionism. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, S., '08.

Explanation of the plans of "the industrial workers of the world," a form of unionism for fostering the class struggle.

**Schachner (R.)** Schiedsgerichte und Lohnausschüsse in Australien. *Archiv f. Sozialw.*, S., '08.

Conclusion of study begun in July number.

**Whittaker (T.)** A minimum wage for home workers. *Ninet. Cent.*, S., '08.

A short review of the findings and recommendations of the Select Committee on Home Work by the chairman.

### Book Reviews

**Board of Trade.** Report of an enquiry by the Board of Trade into working class rents, housing and retail prices, together with the rates of wages in certain occupations in the principal industrial towns of the German Empire. *Lond.*: '08. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, S., '08. E. J. Harper.

**Georgi (E.)** Theorie und Praxis des Generalstreiks in der modernen Arbeiterbewegung. *Jena*: Fischer, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, S., '08. G. Brodnitz.

**More (L. B.)** Wage earners' budgets. Preface by Franklin H. Giddings. N. Y.: Holt, '07. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, S., '08. John R. Commons.

**Müller (R.)** Die Bekämpfung der Bleigefahr in Bleihütten. *Jena*: Fischer, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, S., '08. F. Prinzing.

**Neisser (E. J.)** Internationale Uebersicht über Gewerbehygiene. *Berlin*: Gutenberg. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Ag., '08. A. Elster.

**Pieper (A.)** Dienstbotenfrage und Dienstbotenvereine. *M.-Gladbach*, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Ag., '08. E. Conrad.

**Ryan (J. A.)** A living wage. N. Y.: Macmillan, '06. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, S., '08. Charles P. Neill.

**Sagorsky (S.)** Die Arbeiterfrage in des südrussischen Landwirtschaft. *Munich*: Reinhardt, '08. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ag., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Thorndike (A.)** Zur Rechtsfähigkeit der deutschen Arbeiterberufsvereine. *Tübingen*: Laupp, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Ag., '08. V. Leo.

—Zur Rechtsfähigkeit der deutschen Arbeiterberufsvereine. *Tübingen*: Laupp, '08. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ag., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Whitin (E. S.)** Factory legislation in Maine. N. Y.: Columbia Univ., Longmans, Agent, '08. Hugo P. J. Selinger.

## X. MONEY, CREDIT AND BANKING

*Books*

**Boissière (G.)** La compagnie des agents de change et le marché officiel à la Bourse de Paris. Paris: Rousseau, '08. 7.25 fr.

**Nation.** Corrupt banking and the panic. Nation, 29, O., '08.

**Patron (M.)** La banque de France et le crédit national et international. Paris: Giard et Brière, '08. 5.50 fr.

**Raffalovich (A.)** Le marché financier. 1907-1908. Paris: Alcan, '08. 11 fr.

**Sauerbeck (F. S. S.)** The course of average prices of general commodities in England. London: King, '08.

A useful and carefully annotated chart, showing in tabular and diagrammatic form, the course of prices in England, according to Professor Sauerbeck's well known index numbers, from 1820 to 1907.

**Warschauer (O.)** Bank u. Börsengesetzgebung in Deutschland. Berlin: Vahlen, '08. Pp. vi, 136. Kart. 3.

*Articles*

**Arminjon (P.) et Michel (B.)** La circulation, le crédit, et leurs instruments en Egypt. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Je.-O., '08.

**Bureau of Labor.** Retail prices of food, 1890-1907. Bul. Bur. Lab., Jl., '08.

The weighted index numbers for retail prices of food for the years 1905, 1906 and 1907 respectively were 112.4, 115.7, and 120.6.

**Flachsbarth (H.)** Die hessische Landeshypothekenbank u. ihre bisherige Entwicklung. Finanz Archiv, Jl.-D., '08.

**Harger (C. M.)** The West's return to confidence. Rev. of Rev., O., '08.

**Hook (C. W.)** A short view of the guaranty question. Moody's Mag., S., '08.

Discusses question of government guaranty of bank deposits.

**Johnson (J. F.)** The crisis and panic of 1907. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08.

The writer very properly distinguishes between the crisis and panic of 1907. The first was due to increased gold supply, the over-loaning following

in its wake and the absorption of capital by wars, permanent improvements, and long time investments. The panic was created by the exhausted lending power of the banks, their lack of organization and unity, and the falling of the crop moving period at the time when these difficulties were most imminent. The remedy in the author's mind lies in an elastic currency and financial solidarity.

**Knapp (P.)** Die Beziehungen Oesterreichs zur staatlichen Theorie des Geldes. Zeitschr. f. Volksw., Heft IV, '08.

The writer holds that a piece of metal of given quantity and fineness passes as money, not because it has this metal content but because it is designated as money by the state. Money value begins with the law of the state, not with pieces of metal. This theory alone explains the financial history of Austria.

**Laughlin (J. L.)** The Aldrich-Vreeland act. Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '08.

**Nation.** The decline in the cost of living. Nation, 17, S., '08.

The Economist index numbers for July 1, 1897, July 1, 1907, and September 1, 1908 were 1885, 2601 and 2168 respectively.

—The "election scare" on the stock exchange. Nation, 24, S., '08.

—Financial ups and downs of 1908. Nation, 1, O., '08.

—Legends of the panic. Nation, 29, O., '08.

**Nogaro (B.)** L'expérience bimétalliste du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle et la théorie générale de la monnaie. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., O., '08.

**Noyes (A. D.)** The progress of financial recovery. Forum, O., '08.

**Paillard (G.)** Le système monétaire de Grand Duché de Luxembourg. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Jl., '08.

**Speare (C. F.)** A year of business recovery. Rev. of Rev., O., '08.

**Sprague (O. M. W.)** The American crisis of 1907. Econ. Journ., S., '08.

An excellent description of the banking conditions immediately preceding and during the panic.

*Book Reviews*

**Barthelme (G.)** Das deutsche, insbesondere das preussische Sparkassenwesen und das Scherlsche Prämien-sparsystem. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. R. Schachner.

**Bouniatian (M.)** Geschichte der Handelskrisen in England. München: Reinhardt, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. R. I. C.

—Geschichte der Handelskrisen in England. München: Reinhardt, '08. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. Maurice Bellom.

—Wirtschaftskrisen und Ueberkapitalization. München: Reinhardt, '08. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Claus (R.)** Das russische Bankwesen. Leipzig: Duncker und Humblot, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Maurice Bellom.

**Clews (H.)** Fifty years in Wall Street. Being "Twenty-eight years in Wall Street," revised and enlarged. N. Y.: Irving Publ. Co., '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. F. W. Powell.

**Conrad (H.)** Die Pfändungsbeschränkungen zum Schutze des schwachen Schuldners. Jena: Fischer, '06. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. A. Elster.

**England (M. T.)** Statistical inquiry into the influence of credit upon the level of prices. Univ. of Nebraska, '07. Yale Rev., Ag., '08. I. Fisher.

**Hasenkaup (A.)** Die Geldverfassung und das Notenbankwesen der Vereinigten Staaten. Jena: Fischer, '07. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. E. Castelot.

**Heidemann (P.)** Zur Entwicklung des deutschen Sparkassenwesens unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Postsparkassenfrage. Halle a/S: Kaemmerer, '07. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 3 Heft, '08. Plenge.

**Kemmerer (E. W.)** Money and credit instruments in their relation to general prices. N. Y.: Holt, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Joseph French Johnson.

**Meliot (M. et A.)** La monnaie, le change, l'arbitrage et le crédit. Paris: Octave Doin, '08. Journ. des Econ., O., '08. Maurice Zablet.

**Mitchell (W. C.)** Gold, prices, and wages under the Greenback standard. Berkeley, Cal.: Univ. Press, '08. Nation, 8, O., '08.

—Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. A. F.

**Schumacher (H.)** Die Ursachen der Geldkrisis. Dresden: Zahn, '08. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 3 Heft, '08. Plenge.

**Taylor (F. M.)** Some chapters on Money. Ann Arbor: Geo. Wahr, '06. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Joseph French Johnson.

## XI. PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION AND TARIFF

*Books*

**Buckeley (A.)** Die bayerische Grundsteuer in ihrer Wirkung. Ein Beitrag zur Steuerreform. Nach Erhebn. der Zentralstelle der bayer. Bauernvereine. Regensburg: Bayer. Baurenvereine, '08. Pp. 103. 2 m.

**Eckstein (K.)** Die Fischerei-Verhältniss der Prov. Brandenburg zu Anfang des 20. Jahrh. Eberswalde: H. Langewiesche, '08. Pp. vii, 275. 2.50 m.

**Gauthier (A.-E.)** La réforme fiscale par l'impôt sur le revenu. Paris: Alcan, '08. 3 fr.

**Gettemy (C. F.)** The cost of municipal government in Massachusetts.

Boston: Wright and Porter, '08. Pp. lii, 299. \$0.20.

The first annual report on the comparative financial statistics of the cities and towns of Massachusetts, covering the fiscal years ending between November 30, 1906, and April 1, 1907. Contains about fifty pages of very suggestive discussion and three hundred pages of tables, giving detailed information on the finances of the towns. To be issued annually.

**Götz (K.)** Das württembergische Einkommensteuergesetz vom 8. viii, 1903 nebst Ausführungsbestimmungen. Tübingen: Mohr, '08. Pp. xii, 401. 7.60 m.

**Larson (L. M.)** A financial and administrative history of Milwaukee. Madison, Wis.: Univ. of Wis., '08. 50¢.

**Milhaut (E.)** L'imposition de la rente. Les intérêts du crédit public. Les engagements de l'État. L'égalité devant l'impôt. Paris: Alcan, '08. 3.50 fr.

**Minton (F. M.)** The evil of the millionaire. London: Sonnenschein, '08. 3s. 6d. net.

An argument for the restriction of large incomes by an increased inheritance tax, and a progressive income tax.

**O'Connor (G. B.)** Irish interests and tariff reform. Dublin: Hanna & Neale, '08. Pp. 16. 2d.

**Purdy (L.) and others.** Report of Commissioners of Taxes and Assessments of the City of New York. N. Y.: M. B. Brown Co., '08. Pp. 86.

**Steiger (J.)** Steuerstatistik des schweizerischen Städteverbandes pro 1907-08. Bern: Stämpfli u. Co., '08. Pp. 52. 2 m.

**Tax reform.** Die Gesetzentwürfe zur Reform der direkten Steuern in Bayern. München: J. S. Sort, '08. Pp. 464. 5 m.

**Tesauro (B.)** Il sistema tributario del Regno. Napoli: Casa ed. E. Pietrolcola, '08. Pp. 169. 2 l.

**Werner (G.)** Unfälle u. Erkrankungen im Ruhr-Bergbau. Leipzig: O. Maier, '08. Pp. 46. 0.30 m.

**Willoughby (W. W.)** Annual report of the treasurer of Porto Rico for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907. Together with compiled revenue laws of Porto Rico. San Juan, P. R.: Bureau of Printing, '07. Pp. 262, 61.

This is much more than an annual report of Porto Rico's finances. It contains an excellent general historical account of the financial affairs of Porto Rico since the American occupation.

#### Articles

**Asbury (C. W.)** Tariff rates on hardware. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

**Askins (E. F.)** Tariff relations with Cuba—actual and desirable. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Sugar duties should be reduced and a differential in favor of Cuba be maintained or another revolution must

occur, which will force Cuban annexation.

**Beveridge (A. J.)** A permanent tariff commission. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Gathering facts and making clear classifications can only be done successfully by an expert commission.

**Clarke (A.)** What provisions of the Dingley tariff require revision? Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Argues that the increasing volume of imports from 1900 to 1907 shows that tariff should be made still higher.

**Commons (J. R.)** Tariff revision and protection for American labor. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Trades unions are losing in all protected industries; yet raising the standard of living is one enduring protectionist argument. A dual excise duty should be levied, the lower applying to concerns which meet certain conditions as to hours, wages, etc.

**Corwine (W. R.)** Reciprocity in our foreign trade relations. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Dual tariff should be adopted with authority on part of president to reduce rates by agreement with other nations.

**Crowell (J. F.)** The maximum and minimum tariff. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

The protective tariff has been developed by France and Germany into a weapon of offense as well as defense; and the United States will have to follow their example.

**Edgeworth (F. Y.)** Appreciations of mathematical theories. Econ. Journ., S., '08.

Reviews the discussion by Messrs. Bickerdyke and Pigou regarding the possibilities of a protective tariff.

**Edwards (C. R.)** Our tariff relations with the Philippines—actual and desirable. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

**Farquhar (A. B.)** What ought the tariff rates to be on iron and steel manufactures? Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Iron ore and pig iron should be put on free list and the rates reduced on steel manufactures. Steel rails costing \$12 to \$15 are sold for \$28 a ton.

**Giretti (E.)** Il 10 Congresso Internazionale del Libero Scambio. Giorn. d. Econ., S., '08.

The author represented the *Giornale degli Economisti* at the Free Trade Congress held at London in August, 1908.

**Guyot (Y.)** Le congrès international du libre-échange. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ag., '08.

An excellent review of the free trade congress, giving the names of the delegates from each country and stating in brief the chief points made in each of the several addresses.

**Haensel (P.)** Erbschaftssteuer in England. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der englischen Finanzen. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Healy (A. A.)** Hides, leather, boots and shoes and the tariff. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.

The tariff on hides, imposed in 1897 against protests of those interested in the leather industry, cripples American competition in foreign markets. Should be general reduction of duties in interest of export trade.

**Henricet (J. G.)** L'impôt sur le revenu et la justice gratuite. *Journ. des Écon.*, O., '08.

**Herlt (G.)** Die Ursachen der türkischen Finanznot. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Holst (M.)** Das Gemeindesteuer der Beamten in Preussen. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Inhulsen (C. H. P.)** Die englischen Finanzpläne für das Finanzjahr 1908-09. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

—Aus der englischen Steuerpraxis (II). *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Jones (C. L.)** The American interpretation of the "most favored nation" clause. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.

**Kambe (M.)** Betrachtungen über das Prinzip der Steuer. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Liesse (A.)** Travaux parlementaires de la Chambre des Députés. *Journ. des Écon.*, O., '08.

A review of the financial legislation of the Chamber of Deputies for the year 1907-08.

**Loomis (F. B.)** Notes on our tariff relations with Mexico. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.

Advocates a Zollverein with uniform tariff rates, between Canada, the United States and Mexico, at least on a large number of articles.

**Lowenfeld (W.)** Die Finanzen der oesterreichischen Kronländer. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Lyman (C. W.)** What ought the tariff rates to be on paper and pulp? *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.

Present protection is inadequate and duties should be raised.

**Manicke (E.)** Deutschlands gegenwärtiges Zollwesen, seine Bedeutung und Verfassung. III. Fortsetzung und Schluss. *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Metzler (L.)** Französische Finanzen 1756-1762. (Französische Manuskript übersetzt u. bearb. von Ludwig Metzler). *Finanz Archiv*, JI.-D., '08.

**Molinari (G. de)** Anciens et nouveaux arguments du protectionisme. *Journ. des Écon.*, S., '08.

The author tries to show that the arguments for a protective tariff relating to money and war have lost any validity that they may have had in the past; that the idea that a country which exchanges its products is paying tribute is fallacious; and concludes that political influence rather than economic conditions is at the root of protectionism.

**Monkswell (Lord).** Free Trade. *Westm. Rev.*, O., '08.

England's progress for two generations is a justification of her free trade policy.

**Nation.** Japan and her naval programme. *Nation*, 10, S., '08.

Discusses action recently taken by Japan looking toward large reduction in her military and naval expenditures.

—The hankering for protection. *Nation*, 10, S., '08.

**Neuman (F. J.)** Finanz und Finanzwissenschaft. *Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.*, 3 Heft, '08.

**Niles (N. E.)** An argument for a permanent expert tariff commission. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.

—Tariff-making—fact and theory. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.

Much of the tariff amounts to farming out the power to tax the public to private interests. Has caused trusts and fattened them at public expense.

**Osborne (G. B.)** Commercial relations of the United States with Canada. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '08.



Canada's preferential tariff has retarded the growth of American trade: and the new triple tariff of 1907 will offer a far more serious barrier, unless a treaty of reciprocity is secured.

**Pabst (F.)** Die Besteuerung der Börsengewinne (Konjunkturgewinnsteuer.) Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08.

An historical sketch and defense of this tax.

**Parry (D. M.)** Tariff revision a public necessity. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

By a former president of the National Association of Manufacturers. Advocates a permanent tariff commission and reduction of tariff on products of overgrown "infant industries."

**Stone (N. F.)** The conventional tariff system. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

The conventional system is more flexible and better adapted to commercial countries than the maximum and minimum system; but it is impractical in the United States.

**Sugar Tax.** Gesetz betr. die Abänderung des deutschen Zuckersteuergesetzes. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08.

**Taxation.** Hessisches Gesetz, die Vermeidung von Doppelbesteuerung betreffend. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08.

**Tompkins (D. A.)** Import duties: how they should be levied. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

**Young (J. P.)** Waste in external trade in general and with the Orient in particular. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08.

Transportation and commerce, especially foreign, involve the waste of natural resources. The tariff ought not to be reduced as that would increase such waste.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Boldt (J.)** Die Wertzuwachssteuer. Dortmund: Crüwell, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. A. F.

**Charpentier (C.)** La progression dans les impôts indirect en Allemagne. Paris: Alcan, '08. Journ. des Écon., O., '08. Rouxel.

**Costabell (O.)** Die Entwicklung der Finanzen im Herzogtum Sachs-Meini-

gen von 1831 bis zum Gegenwart. Jena: Pierstorff '08. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08' F. Walther.

**von Eheberg (K.)** Das Reichsfinanzwesen, seine Entwicklung, sein heutiger Zustand, seine Ausgestaltung. Bonn: Verlag deutscher Vereinigung. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 3 Heft, '08. Plenge.

**Fürth (H.)** Ein mittelbürgerliches Budget über einen zehnjährigen Zeitraum, nebst Anhang "Die des Lebenshaltung im Lichte des Massenkonsums." Jena: Fischer, '07. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

**Gerloff (W.)** Die kantonale Besteuerung der Aktiengesellschaften in der Schweiz. Bern: Francke, '08. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08. Paul Hammer.

**von Heckel (M.)** Lehrbuch der Finanzwissenschaft. 1 Bd. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '07. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08. Dr. Meisel.

**von Kaufman (R.)** Die Kommunalfinanzen, Grossbritannien, Frankreich, Preussen. 2 vols. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '06. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '08. R. Wuttke.

**Knoop (G.)** Die verzinsliche russische Staatschuld. (Würzburges Dissertation). Berlin: '07. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08. G. Schanz.

**Laband (P.)** Direkte Reichssteuern. Ein Beitrag zum Staatsrecht des deutschen Reiches. Berlin: Liebmann, '08. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 3 Heft, '08. Plenge.

**Lissner (J.)** Die Reichsfinanzreform. Leipzig: Deichertsche, '08. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08. Paul Hammer.

**National Guaranty for the War Risks of Shipping.** Report by the committee on a national guaranty for the war risks of shipping to the Lords Commissioners of H. M. treasury. London: '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. W. H. C.

**Siebert (A.)** Über die bankmässige Ausgestaltung der Finanzverwaltung im Gross herzogtum Baden. Dresden: Böhmert, '06. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08. Paul Hammer.

**Taxation.** Papers and proceedings of the first annual meeting of the Minnesota Academy of Social Science Edited by Frank L. McVey. '08.

Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Carl C. Plehn.

**Vogel (E. H.)** Die Reform der Gebäudesteuern sowie des directen Steuersystems in Oesterreich vom Standpunkte modernen Wirtschafts-

und Steuerpolitik. Wien: Perles, Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., '08. Paul Hammer.

**Zahn (F.)** Die Finanzen der Grossmächte. Berlin: '08. Finanz Archiv, JI.-D., G. Schanz.

## XII. STATISTICS OF POPULATION AND INDUSTRY

### *Books*

**Blue (A.)** Immigrants of the agricultural class in the Northwest Provinces. Ottawa: Government, '08. Pp. xi, 58.

This is Bulletin VI of the Census and Statistics Office and presents statistics of agricultural immigration from 1891 to 1906, including data on number of families, size of land holdings, acreage in crops, number of live stock, etc.

**Curti (G.)** La chiave della fortuna, ossia manuale pratico dell'emigrante e dell'emigrato italiano in America. Torino: tip. Salesiana, '08. Pp. 223. 0.60 l.

**Kubatz (A.)** Zur Frage einer Alkoholkonsumstatistik. München: Reinhardt.

**Mexican Year Book, 1908.** London: Pp. 1000 with maps. 21s 6d.

To be continued annually. Treats of government finance, banks, foreign trade, transportation and kindred subjects.

**Mortara (G.)** Le popolazione delle grandi città italiane: studio demografico. Torino: Unione tipografico-editrice, '08. Pp. iv, 411. 10 l.

**Reichesberg (N.)** Soziale Gesetzgebung und Statistik. Bern: Scheitlin, '08. Pp. 138. 3fr.

**Statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000: 1906.** Washington: Govt. Printing Office, '08. Pp. 350.

This volume deals entirely with the financial statistics of the cities, and is a storehouse of material of great value.

**Statistique annuelle du mouvement de la population de la France d'après les registres d'état civil au cours de l'année 1907.** Paris: '08.

### *Articles*

**Behan (W. J.)** The white immigrant as a plantation laborer. Louisiana Planter and Sugar Manufr., 22, Ag., '08.

By paying Bulgarian immigrants a monthly wage and furnishing board and lodging, instead of paying by the day and allowing them to board themselves, planters were able to keep these immigrants on their farms during the cultivating season.

**Bowley (A. L.)** The improvement of official statistics. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08.

On the improvement which has taken place in British statistics, with suggestions for future betterment.

**Edgeworth (F. Y.)** On the probable errors of frequency-constants. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08.

**Fizelle (J.)** The decline of the birthrate. Westm. Rev., S., '08.

**Homer (T. J.)** A list of recent statistical publications. Quart. Pub. Am. Statist. Assn., S., '08.

A partial list of recent books and articles which have dealt with statistical theory and method, together with a list of current statistical periodicals.

**Kleene (G.)** The statistical study of causes of distribution. Quart. Pub. Amer. Statist. Soc., S., '08.

A criticism of the case-counting method of distributing causes.

**Kootz (R.)** Zur Statistik der deutschen Zeitschriften. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 3 Heft '08.

**Phelps (E. B.)** A statistical study of infant mortality. Quart. Pub. Am. Statist. Soc., S., '08.

After a bibliographical and historical introduction, follow the statistics for the European countries and for the registration area of the United States.

*Book Reviews*

**Australia.** Official year book of the Commonwealth of Australia, containing authoritative statistics for the period 1901-1907, and corrected statistics for the period 1788-1900. Melbourne: '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

—Official year book of the Commonwealth of Australia. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. C. C. P.

**Baskerville (B. C.)** The Polish Jew. His social and economic value. N.Y.: Macmillan, '06. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Isaac Hourwich.

**Gonnard (R.)** L'émigration européenne XIX siècle. Paris: Colin, '06. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. K. Sentemann.

**Minneapolis.** Annual report of the department of health of the City of Minneapolis for the year ending December 31, 1908. Minneapolis, '08. Quart. Pub. Am. Statist. Assn., S., '08. F. E. Crum.

**Powers (L. G.)** The assets of the

United States. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08.

An explanation of the statistical method of the United States Census for the appraisal of our national wealth.

**Statistique annuelle** du mouvement de la population de la France d'après les registres d'état civil au cours de l'année 1907. Paris: '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

**Statistique internationale** du mouvement de la population d'après les registres d'état civil. Paris: '07. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. J. A. B.

**Statistisches Jahrbuch** der Stadt Zürich, '05 et seq. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '08. K. Sentemann.

**Wileman (J. P.)** The Brazilian Year Book. Issued under the patronage of the Brazilian government. London: McCorquodale, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

## XIII. INSURANCE

*Books*

**Hilbert (H.)** Die Kapitalanlagen der deutschen Privat-Versicherungsgesellschaften und ihre Bedeutung f. den deutschen Geld-u. Kapitalmarkt. Eine banktechn. Studie. Jena: G. Fischer, '08. Pp. 214, 8 tab. 6 m.

**Iranzi (B.)** Die Geschäftsergebnisse der österreichisch-ungarischen Lebensversicherungsgesellschaften u. der ausländischen Lebensversicherungs-Gesellschaften in Österreich-Ungarn im J. 1907. Wien: Eisenstein, '08. Pp. 24, 1.25 m.

—Die deutschen Lebens- u. Unfall-Versicherungs-Gesellschaften. Übersichtliche Darstellg. der Geschäftsergebnisse in den J. 1903-1907. XVII. Jahrg. Wien: Eisenstein, '08. Pp. 40, bar 1.25 m.

**Löwenstein (E.)** Die Krankenversicherung im Entwurfe der österreichischen Regierung. Gross-Lichtesfelde; A. Troschel, '08. Pp. 62. 1.20 m.

**Zacher (Dr.)** Leitfaden zur Arbeiterversicherung des deutschen Reichs.

Berlin: Behrend u. Co., '08. Pp. 47. 0.25 m.

*Articles*

**Bellom (M.)** L'assurance ouvrière en Autriche et les projets de réforme. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Je., '08.

**Cattle insurance.** Mutual live stock insurance in France. Journ. Dept. of Agr. and Tech. Instr. for Ireland, Jl., '08.

An historical review with statistical data to May 1, 1907, showing the development of the movement along the lines of mutual aid and coöperation. The returns show 6,730 societies and 355,600 members insuring live stock valued at 384,895,435 fr.

*Book Reviews*

**Clerc (P.)** Les sociétés mutuels et l'organisation des retraites pour la vieillesse en France et en Belgique. Paris: Rousseau, '07. Journ. des Écon. Ag., '08. H. Bouët.

## XIV. CHARITIES, CORRECTIONS AND SOCIAL REFORMS

*Books*

**Adam (H. L.)** Oriental crime. London: Laurie, '08. Pp. 400. 7s. 6d.

**American Playgrounds:** their construction, equipment, maintenance and utility. Everett B. Mero, editor. Boston: American Gymnasia Co., '08.

**Gemelli (A.)** Le dottrine moderne della delinquenza: critica delle dottrine criminali positiviste. Firenze: Libreria ed. Fiorentina, '08. Pp. xv, 159. 2 l.

**Gross (H.)** Gesammelte kriminalstatistische Aufsätze. 2 Bd. Leipzig: Vogel, '08. Pp. iv, 372. 14 m.

**Hebling (K.)** Die schweizerische Armenpflege. Zürich: Rascher, '08. Pp. iv, 110. 2 m.

**Höpfner (W.)** Einheit und Mehrheit der Verbrechen. Eine strafrechtl. Untersuchung. 2 Bd. Berlin: F. Vahlen, '08. Pp. viii, 314. 7 m.

**Jacobs (P. B.)** Compiler. Campaign against tuberculosis in the United States: including a directory of the institutions dealing with tuberculosis in the United States and Canada. N. Y.: Charities Public. Comm., '08. \$1.

**Newsholme (A.)** The prevention of tuberculosis. London: Methuen, '08. Pp. xi, 429.

The book is divided into three parts. (1) Causes of tuberculosis, from a medical standpoint. (2) Prevention of tuberculosis, from a statistical standpoint. (3) Measures for the prevention of tuberculosis. The main points brought out are: (1) That tuberculosis is an infectious disease and caused primarily by direct contagion. (2) That segregation of tuberculosis patients has been the predominant factor in the decline of tuberculosis.

**Old age pensions Act, 1908.** Together with the text of the regulations made thereunder, etc. Annotated and explained. With historical introduction by William A. Casson. London: Knight, '08. Pp. 164. 1s. net.

**Sommer (H.)** Das bedingte Verbrechen. Eine studie auf dem Gebiete des deutschen Strafrechts. Leipzig: Veit, '08. Pp. viii, 106. 3 m.

**Sutherland (J. F.)** Recidivism: habitual criminality and habitual petty delinquency. Edinburgh: W. Green.

**Warner (A.)** American charities. Revised by Mary Roberts Coolidge. N. Y.: Crowell, '08. Pp. 530. \$2.20 net.

A thoroughly revised edition of this well known book. Contains much new material and a valuable bibliography.

**Watson (D.)** Social problems and the Church's duty. London: Black, '08. Pp. x, 216.

*Articles*

**Bartlett (L. C.)** The probation and juvenile court movement in Italy. Char. and Comm., 24, O., '08.

**Batten (S. Z.)** The redemption of the unfit. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08. A plea for improvement of heredity, eugenics, and of environment.

**Charities.** State conferences in Illinois, Indiana, Massachusetts, and Ohio. Char. and Comm., 31, O., '08.

An article giving the chief subjects, of discussion at these conference. Also gives list of officers for the following year.

**Chenery (W. L.)** Hull House, Chicago. S. Atl. Quart., O., '08.

**Chesser (E. S.)** Prison reform and the indeterminate sentence. Westm. Rev., O., '08.

**Cosby (D. S. A.)** The old age pensions bill. Westm. Rev., S., '08.

**Heath (C.)** Modern penology. Westm. Rev., S., '08.

**Jones (G.)** Old age pensions in England. Rev. of Rev., S., '08.

**Letourneur (E.)** Les services hospitaliers à Paris et les déficiences de leur fonctionnement. Journ. des Econ., S., '08.

The author calls attention to the difficulties under which public aid is rendered in Paris, owing partly to the many authorities which control the service. Considerable attention is given to the financial aspects of the problem and the literature on the subject is discussed briefly.

**Lewis (O. F.)** The warfare against tuberculosis. Rev. of Rev., S., '08.

**Play.** The second Play Congress. Char. and Comm., 3, O., '08.

**Sabin (E. L.)** Modern curative methods with tuberculosis. Rev. of Rev., S., '08.

**St. John (A.)** Have reformatory methods failed? Westm. Rev., S., '08.

**Sellers (E.)** Poor relief in Switzerland. Pt. I. Contemp. Rev., O., '08.

**Turmann (M.)** Les ligues sociales d'acheteurs. Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Ag.-S., '08.

#### *Book Reviews.*

**Feeble-minded.** United Kingdom. Report of the Royal Commission on the Care and Control of the Feeble-

minded. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. N. A. Humphreys.

**Grotjahn (A.)** Krankenhauswesen und Heilstättenbehandlung im Lichte der sozialen Hygiene. Leipzig: Vogel, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. A. Elster.

**Kelly (E.)** The elimination of the tramp. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Orlando F. Lewis.

**Smith (S. G.)** The Minnesota system in the management of public charitable and correctional institutions. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08.

**Spargo (J.)** The common sense of the milk question. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. G. N. Lauman.

### XV. SOCIALISM AND COÖPERATIVE ENTERPRISES

#### *Books*

**Berth (E.)** Les nouveaux aspects du socialisme. Paris: Rivière, '08. 0.60 fr.

**Caretta (E.)** Il socialismo in se stesso e nei suoi effetti sugli impiegati civili e militari dello Stato. Torino: Bocca, '08. Pg. 136. 2 l.

**Cooper (W. E.)** Socialism and its perils. London: Nash, '08. Pp. xi, 338. 2s. 6d. net.

A critical survey of its policy, showing the fallacies and impracticabilities of its doctrines.

**Corréard (J.)** Les sociétés coopératives de consommation en France et l'étranger. Paris: Lethielleux, '08. Journ. des Econ., Ag., '08. Georges de Nourion.

**Deslinières (L.)** Projet de code socialiste. II. Loi constitutionnelle. Loi organique et politique. Loi civile. Loi de la procédure. Loi pénale. Paris: Giard et Brière, '08. 2.50 fr.

**Fay (C. R.)** Coöperation at home and abroad, a description and analysis. Lond.: King, '08. Pp. 16, 403.

A survey of the subject under the sub-titles of banks, agricultural societies, workers' societies, and stores. A list of documents, arranged by countries, all European.

**Gronlund (L.)** The coöperative commonwealth. London: Reeves, '08. 1s.

**Hohoff (W.)** Die Bedeutung der Marx'schen Kapitalkritik. Paderborn: Bonifacius Druckerei, '08. Pp. 339. 4.50 m.

**Marx (K.)** Lohn, Preis und Profit. Vortrag. uebers. v. E. R. Bernstein. Frankfurt a.M.: Buch. Volksstimme, '08. Pp. 47. 0.20 m.

**Pollock (S. O.)** The Russian Bastille. Chicago: C. H. Kerr & Co., '08. Pp. 110.

**Protopopesco (J.)** Coopération et sociétés cooperatives. Paris: Pédone, '08. 5 fr.

**Ròvina (G.)** Cenni sull' impossibilità pratica del socialismo: riflessioni e considerazioni agli operai ed ai contadini d'Italia. Parma: L. Battei, '08. Pp. 35.

**Wolff (H. W.)** First fruits of coöperation in India. Econ. Rev., 15, Ap., '08.

A review of the benefits accruing to the peasants of India from the introduction of mutual credit banks.

#### *Articles*

**Bax (E. B.)** Socialism, real and so-called. Fortn. Rev., Ag., '08.

**Bellet (D.)** L'étalon socialiste et l'enseignement d'état. Journ. des Econ., O., '08.

**Clark (J. B.)** Education and the socialistic movement. Atlantic, O., '08.

**Cohen (J. E.)** Constructive socialism. Int. Soc. Rev., Ag., '08.

A jeremiad of an uncompromising radical, called forth by the growing, and to him regrettable, sanity of a large portion of the socialist membership.

**Debs (E. V.)** Railroad employees and socialism. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, O., '08.

The candidate for the presidency explains why there has been little interest in socialism, presents grievances, and predicts a change of sentiment.

**Houghton (B.)** Socialism through biological spectacles. *Westm. Rev.*, S., '08.

**Jerrold (L.)** A slump in French socialism, *Contemp. Rev.*, O., '08.

**Liefman (R.)** Die heutigen kommunistischen Gemeinden in Nordamerika. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, JI.-Ag., '08.

Describes the Shakers, Economy, Amana, and Hutterisch Societies, of which the two last were the most successful ever established in the United States.

**Martin (J.)** Our government's widespread socialistic activities. *'World's Work*, S., '08.

—Rich and poor in America. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, O., '08.

A careful summary of the most authoritative data as to the unequal distribution of incomes.

**Nation.** The moderate socialists. *Nation*, 24, S., '08.

**Novicow (J.)** L'étatisme et la science économique. *Journ. des Écon.*, S., '08.

M. Novicow contends that the tendency of the State to take over certain economic activities is contrary to the law of evolution and that such selection of functions is a barrier to progress. He asserts that economists should combat such false ideas as they did mercantilism and old economic fallacies.

**Ottavi (E.)** Il congresso della cooperazione agraria a Piacenza. *Il Coltivatore*, 4, O., '08.

A summary of the proceedings of the congress of agricultural coöperative societies and statistics with discussion of the development of such societies and banks in Italy during the year 1907-8.

**Pinard (A.)** Les conceptions monétaires des socialistes. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ag., '08.

A critical review of the attitude of the leading socialist writers toward money and the exchange of goods and services.

**Plunkett (H.)** The new development in agricultural coöperation. *Irish Homestead*, 8, 15, 22 Ag., '08.

The objects and aims of a centralized body, formed by combining the English, Irish and Scotch agricultural organization societies, in promoting the extension of coöperative trade and organization among farmers are discussed.

**Porritt (E.)** The British Socialist Labor Party. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, S., '08.

An analysis of the position of the socialist wing of labor representatives in Parliament and a consideration of proposed legislation. The presence of these men in the House of Commons is an indication of the relegation of the ruling class theory as well as pretty clear evidence of the breaking away from the old line political parties.

**Ray (P. O.)** The unconscious trend toward socialism. *Sew. Rev.*, O., '08.

"The three most conspicuous of recent political developments, the new federalism, the increase in the avowedly socialistic vote, and the political activity of organized labor—appear to be tending strongly toward the same goal—socialism."

**Wells (H. G.)** My socialism. *Contemp. Rev.*, Ag., '08.

**Worms (R.)** La patente des coöperatives agricoles. *Bul. des Séances de la Soc. Nat. d'Agriculture de France*. JI., '08.

The author discusses the legal status of agricultural coöperative societies in France and the limitations of their functions, in order to secure government aid in the form of credit and exemption of members from certain forms of taxation.

### Book Reviews

**American Sociological Society.** Papers and proceedings of the second annual meeting. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, D., '08. C. A. E.

**Boudin (L. B.)** The theoretical system of Karl Marx. London: Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. K. Diehl.

—The Theoretical System of Karl Marx. Chicago: C. H. Kerr & Co., '07. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. H. Bouët.

**Bouglé (C.)** Essais sur le régime des castes. Paris: Alcan, '08. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08. I. A. Loos.

**Bourguin (M.)** Die sozialistischen Systeme und die wirtschaftliche Entwicklung. Tübingen: Mohr, '06. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. K. Diehl.

**Deslinières (L.)** Projet de code socialiste. Paris: V. Giarde, '08. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '08. Rouxel.

**Engels (F.)** Landmarks of scientific socialism. London: Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. K. Diehl.

**Hunter (R.)** Socialists at work. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08. A. M. Simons.

**London (J.)** The iron heel. N. Y. Macmillan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. F. A. Fetter.

**Mallock (W. H.)** A critical examination of socialism. N. Y. and London: Harper, '07. Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '08. R. F. Hoxie.

**Muckle (F.)** Henri de Saint-Simon. Jena: Fischer, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. K. Diehl.

**Socialism in Italy.** Group review of italienische sozialstatistische und sozialpolitische Literatur. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '08. Robert Michels.

**Villiers (B.)** The socialist movement in England. London: Unwin. Forum, S., '08. Annie G. Porritt.

**Wells (H. G.)** New worlds for old. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08. H. R. Mussey.

**Zueblin (C.)** The religion of a democrat. N. Y.: B. W. Huebsch, '08. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08. N. P. Gilman.

## XVI. MUNICIPAL QUESTIONS

### *Books*

**Bussy (A.)** La municipalisation des tramways. Les résultats financiers à l'étranger. Paris: Rousseau, '08. 5.50 fr.

**George (W.)** The law of apartments, flats and tenements. N. Y.: Fallon Lawbook Co.

**Kansas City Public Library.** Bibliography of municipal betterment. Kansas City: Public Library, '08.

Contains a list of books alphabetically arranged on such subjects as baths, child labor, housing problems, and so on through the alphabet. There is also a 47 page list of periodical articles.

**Lunn (H. S.)** Municipal lessons from southern Germany. London: Unwin, '08. 2s.

Contains an account of visits paid in 1907 by the Committee for the Study of Foreign Municipal Institutions to some of the principal South German cities, particularly Frankfurt-on-the-Main, and deals with their educational systems, methods of town extension, drainage, streets and roads, etc., showing how English municipi-

palities may learn from the experience of German towns.

**Robinson (C. M.)** The call of the city. N. Y.: Paul Elder, '08.

### *Articles*

**Allen (W. H.)** A national fund for efficient democracy. Atlantic, O., '08.

**Cooper (W. T.)** The beautification of cities. S. Atl. Quart., J1., '08.

By the Secretary of the Chamber of Commerce of Atlanta.

**Wade (H. T.)** Tall buildings and their problems. Rev. of Rev., N., '08.

### *Book Reviews*

**Avebury (Lord.)** Municipal and national trading. London: Macmillan, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '08. Robert H. Whitten.

**Cadoux (G.)** La vie des grandes capitales: études comparatives sur Londres, Paris, Berlin. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. E. J. Harper.

**Fairlie (J. A.)** Essays in municipal administration. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. J. C. S.

## XVII. SOCIOLOGY

*Books*

**Boas (F.)** Second report on the Eskimo of Baffin Land and Hudson Bay. From notes collected by Captain George Comer, Captain James S. Mutch, and Rev. E. J. Peck. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History, xv, pt. 2. N. Y.: '07. Pp. 371-570.

**Brooks (J. G.)** As others see us: a study of progress in the United States. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Pp. 365. \$1.75.

**Churchward (A.)** The signs and symbols of primordial man. London: Sonnenschein, '08. £1, 1s. net to subscribers before publication.

"An explanation of the evolution of religious doctrines from the eschatology of the ancient Egyptians."

**Curtin (J.)** The Mongols. Boston: Little, Brown & Co., '08. Pp. xxvi, 426. \$3.

**Dewey (J.)** and **Tufts (J. H.)** Ethics. (In American Science Series). N. Y.: Holt, '08. Pp. 618.

**Dieserud (J.)** The scope and content of the science of anthropology. Chicago: Open Court Pub. Co., '08. Pp. 200.

**Dungern (O.)** Der Herrenstand im Mittelalter. Eine sozialpolit. u. rechtsgeschichtl. Untersuchung. Papiermühle: Gebr. Vogt., '08. Pp. xv, 487. 15 m.

**Ethnology.** Twenty-sixth annual report of the Bureau of American Ethnology. (1904-1905). Washington: Govt. Printing Office, '08. Pp. xxxi, 512.

Accompanying papers, "The Pima Indians," by Frank Russell, and "Social conditions, beliefs and linguistic relationship of the Tlingit Indians," by John R. Swanton.

**Frazer (J. G.)** The scope of social anthropology. A lecture delivered before the University of Liverpool, May 4, '08. London: Macmillan, '08. 6d.

**Frobenius (L.)** The childhood of man: A popular account of the lives, customs and thoughts of the primitive races. Translated by A. H.

Keane. Phila.: Lippincott, '08. \$3 net.

**Hewett (E. L.)** Les communautés anciennes dans le Désert Américain. Recherches archéologiques sur la distribution et l'organisation sociale des anciennes populations au Sud Ouest des États Unis et au nord du Mexique. Genève: Librairie Kündig, '08. Pp. 107.

**Jevons (F. B.)** Introduction to the study of comparative religion. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. \$1.50 net.

**Keane (A. H.)** The world's peoples. A popular account of their bodily and mental characters, beliefs, traditions, political and social institutions. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. Pp. vii, 434.

**Kidd (B.)** Individualism and after. N. Y.: Frowde, '08.

**Loria (A.)** Verso la giustizia sociale: idee, battaglie et apostoli. Sec. ed. Milano: Società edit. libraria, '08. Pp. viii, 632. 15 l.

**Oman (J. C.)** Cults, customs and superstitions of India. London: Unwin, '08. Pp. 358. 14s. net.

Being a revised and enlarged edition of "Indian life, religious and social."

**Parker (T. V.)** The Cherokee Indians. N. Y.: Grafton Press, '07. Pp. viii, 106. \$1.25.

**Pennacchio (P.)** La legge sul divorzio in Italia nelle sue molteplici questioni religiose, etiche, giuridiche, storiche, fisiologiche, sociali. Roma: M. Breitschneider, '08. Pp. 400. 6 l.

**Rühlmann (P.)** Politische Bildung. Ihr Wesen und ihre Bedeutung, e. Grundfrage unseres öffentl. Lebens. Leipzig: Quelle u. Meyer, '08. Pp. viii, 158. 2.80 m.

**Scherrer (H.)** Soziologie u. Entwicklungsgeschichte der Menschheit. 2. Fl. Innsbruck: Wagner, '08. Pp. v, 191-269. 2 m.

**Scoles (T. E. S.)** Glimpses of the ages, or the "superior" and "inferior" races, so-called, discussed in the light of science and history. London: John Long, '08. Pp. x, 493.

This is the second volume, the first having been published in 1905.

**Simmel (G.)** Sociologie: Untersuchungen über die Formen der Ver-



gesellschaftung. Leipzig: Duncker u. Humblot, '08.

**Stone (A. H.)** Studies in the American race problem. N. Y.: Doubleday, '08. Pp. xxii, 555. \$2.

Walter F. Willcox contributes three papers on Negro Criminality, Census Statistics of the Negro, and The Probable Increase of the Negro Race in the United States.

**Thompson (J. A.)** Heredity. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. Pp. xvi, 605.

**Westermarck (E.)** Origin and development of moral ideas. 2 vols. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08.

### Articles

**Abbott (L.)** The significance of the present moral awakening in the nation. S. Atl. Quart., Jl., '08.

Discusses the limitations of the right of private property.

**Bourgin (H.)** Une expérience sociologique à propos de l'industrie de la boucherie à Paris. Rev. d'Écon. Polit. Jl., '08.

**Davis (R. G.)** Social inequality and social progress. Westm. Rev., O., '08.

**Hartog (M.)** The transmission of acquired characters. Contemp. Rev. Rev., S., '08.

**Keller (A. G.)** Eugenics, the science of rearing human thoroughbreds. Yale Rev., Ag., '08.

Eugenics will become a widespread and controlling selective force only if it is embodied in the folkways.

**Martin (J.)** Social reconstruction today. Atlantic, S., '08.

**Reid (G. A.)** The alleged transmission of acquired characters. Contemp. Rev., O., '08.

**Robbins (I. M.)** The economic aspects of the Negro problem. Int. Soc. Rev., S.-O., '08.

On the reestablishment of white supremacy.

**Taylor (J. L.)** The social application of eugenics. Westm. Rev., O., '08.

**Troeltsch (D. E.)** Die soziallehren der christlichen Kirchen. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '08.

Continuation; on mediæval Catholicism.

**Verner (S. P.)** The white race in the tropics. World's Work. S., '08.

A habitable area of ten million square miles in South America and Africa awaiting development.

**Wallis (L.)** Biblical sociology. I. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08.

The first of a series of articles which the author proposes later to publish as a text book.

### Book Reviews

**American Sociological Society.** Papers and proceedings of second annual meeting. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, '08. Econ. Bulletin, B., '08, C. A. E.

**Arner (G. B. L.)** Consanguineous marriages in the American population. Columbia University Studies, Vol. XXXI, No. 3. N. Y.: Longmans, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. William B. Bailey.

**Breysig (K.)** Die Völker ewiger Urzeit. Berlin: '07. Yale Rev., Ag., '08. A. G. Keller.

**Crafts (W. E.)** A primer of the science of internationalism. Washington: International Reform Bureau, '08. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08. Hugo P. J. Selinger.

**Dewey (J.)** and **Tufts (J. H.)** Ethics. N. Y.: Holt, '08. Econ. Bulletin, B., '08. Charles A. Ellwood.

**Duncan (D.)** Life and letters of Herbert Spencer. 2 vols. N. Y.: Appleton, '08. Westm. Rev., Ag., '08. "Septuagenarius."

**Gillette (J. M.)** The sociological warrant for vocational study. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08.

The warrant is apparently found in the principle of the division of labor.

**Gray (J.)** Memoir on the pigmentation Survey in England. '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

**Parmelee (M.)** The principles of anthropology and sociology in their relations to criminal procedure. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Ulysses G. Weatherly.

**Perozzo (L.)** Ricerche demografiche fondate sul calcolo delle variazioni. Turin: Bona, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

**Poulton (E. B.)** Essays on evolution (1889-1907). Oxford: Clarendon Press. Contemp. Rev., S., '08.

**Rauschenbush (W.)** Christianity and the social crisis. N. Y.: '07. Char. and Comm., 24, O., '08. Graham Taylor.

**Ross (E. A.)** Social psychology, an outline and source-book. '08. Char. and Comm. 31, O., '08. W. B. Guthrie.

**Swift (E. J.)** Mind in making. A study in mental development. N. Y.: Scribner's '08. Am. Journ. Soc., S., '08. Katherine E. Dopp.

**Zueblin (C.)** The religion of a democrat. N. Y.: B. W. Huebsch, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Isaac A. Loos.

## XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

### *Books*

**Coolidge (A. C.)** The United States as a world power. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. \$2 net.

**Eliot (C. W.)** University administration. Boston: Houghton, '08. \$1.50 net.

An authoritative book by the President of Harvard University.

**Flexner (A.)** The American college: a criticism. N. Y.: Century, '08. \$1 net.

**Gehring (H.)** Frankreichs wirtschaftliche Gesetzgebung im Jahre 1906. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08.

**Hale (J.)** The South Americans. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, '08.

**Hanus (P. H.)** Beginnings in industrial education. Boston: Houghton, '08. \$1 net.

A practical discussion dealing with the problems of industrial education in the U. S., and with some of the results of industrial education in the secondary schools of Germany. Writer is chairman of the Massachusetts state commission on industrial education.

**Jones (J. P.)** India: its life and thought. N. Y.: Macmillan, '06. \$2.50 net.

**Lake Mohonk Conference.** Report of the fourteenth annual meeting of the Lake Mohonk Conference on international arbitration. Mohonk Lake: Author, '08. Pp. 190.

**Passarge (S.)** Südafrika eine Landes, Volks und Wirtschaftskunde. Leipzig: Quelle u. Mayer, '08. Pp. 355.

**Ravenshear (A. F.)** The industrial and commercial influence of the English patent system. London: Unwin: '08. 5s. net.

"The principal anti-industrial features of the English patent system are described; and the remedies which

have been tentatively provided in recent acts of Parliament are pointed out. The economic aspects of the patent systems of the United Kingdom, Germany and the United States are compared; and the question whether patents exercise upon the whole a beneficial effect upon industry, trade and the employment of the wage-earner is also examined."

**Schlesinger (M. L.)** Russland im XX Jahrhundert. Berlin: Rierner, '08. Pp. 542.

**Scott (W. D.)** Psychology of advertising. Boston: Small, Maynard, '08. \$2 net.

A suggestive book, supplementing the author's "The theory of advertising."

**Sparmann (O.)** Einkommen und Auskommen, eine soziale Studie aus der Schule des Lebens. München: Sachs-Verlag, '08. Pp. 48. 2 m.

**Taylor (H.)** The science of jurisprudence: A treatise in which the growth of positive law is unfolded. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08.

**Volkman (R.)** Die Lebensfrage Oesterreichs. Wien: P. Knepler, '08. Pp. iii, 31. 3.50 m.

### *Articles*

**Abbott (E.)** The English working woman and the franchise. Atlantic, S., '08.

**Asakawa (K.)** Japan in Manchuria, I Yale Rev., Ag., '08.

An account of the effects of the old and the new diplomacy of the European powers in China.

**Few (W. P.)** Education and citizenship in a democracy. S. Atl. Quart., O., '08.

**Inglis (M. K.)** The State versus the home. Fort. Rev., O., '08.

**Lee (J.)** Democracy and the expert. Atlantic, N., '08.

**Louis-Jaray (G.)** L'Autriche nouvelle: sentiments nationaux et préoccupations sociales. Ann. d. Sci. Polit., S., '08.

**Reynolds (J. H.)** The Oklahoma constitution. S. Atl. Quart., Jl., '08.

By the professor of political and social science in the University of Arkansas.

**Thomas (D. Y.)** Political science in southern universities. Sew. Rev., O., '08.

More attention should be given to political science in southern universities.

**Youngman (A.)** The fortune of John Jacob Astor. Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '08.

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**Brewster (W. N.)** The evolution of New China. Cincinnati: Western Meth. Book Concern, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Ozro C. Gould.

**Collet (C. A.)** The social status of women occupiers. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08.

**Franklin (F.)** People and problems: A collection of addresses and editorials. N. Y.: Holt, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. I. A. L.

**Hanotaux (G.)** Contemporary France, Vol. III. N. Y.: Putnam, '07. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08. Wm. E. Lingelbach.

**Harrison (F.)** National and social problems. London: Macmillan, '08. Contemp. Rev., O., '08.

**McKenzie (F. A.)** The unveiled East. N. Y.: Dutton, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Edw. D. Jones.

**Stimson (F. J.)** The American Constitution. N. Y.: Scribner's, '08. Yale Rev., Ag., '08. S. E. Baldwin.

**Tronnier (R.)** Beiträge zum Problem der Volksdichte. Stuttgart: Strecker u. Schröder, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., S., '08. G. U. Yule.

**Watson (W. P.)** The future of Japan. N. Y.: Dutton, '07. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08. Paul S. Reinsch.

**Weale (B. L. P.)** The coming struggle in Eastern Asia. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '08. Chester Lloyd Jones.

**Weigel (P.)** Das sächsische Sibirien. Berlin: Trenkel, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., S., '08. F. Schneider.

**Wood (H. A. W.)** Money hunger. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '08. Jeremiah W. Jenks.